

# CURRICULUM VITAE

**Gary L. Wells**

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## EDUCATION:

B.Sc. Honors (1973) Psychology , Kansas State University  
Ph. D. (1977) Experimental Social Psychology, Ohio State University  
(Major Professor: Anthony Greenwald)

## PROFESSIONAL HISTORY:

2010 – Present **The Wendy and Mark Stavish Chair in Social Sciences**, Endowed Chair at Iowa State University, Ames, IA

1998 - Present **Distinguished Professor of Liberal Arts and Sciences**, Department of Psychology, Iowa State University, Ames, IA

1989 - Present **Professor**, Department of Psychology, Iowa State University, Ames, IA (Psychology Department Chair from 1989-1993)

2006 – 2013 **Director** of Social Sciences, American Judicature Society's Center for Forensic Science and Public Policy, Des Moines, IA

2001 **Norman L. Munn Distinguished Scholar**, Flinders University, Adelaide, Australia

1984 - 1989 **Professor**, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta

1985 **Visiting Professor**, Osgoode Hall Law School, York University, Toronto, Ontario

1981 - 1984 **Associate Professor**, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta

1977 - 1980 **Assistant Professor**, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta

1979 - Present **Consultant** to judges, law enforcement, defense counsel and prosecution counsel in state and federal criminal cases involving eyewitness memory, crime investigation procedures, and evidence evaluation.

1986 - 1988 **Consultant** to Weiden and Associates on development of police recruitment exams

1984 - 1985 **Special Consultant** to the Law Reform Commission of Canada

1985 **Visiting Professor**, Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto

1983 - 1984 **Visiting Scholar**, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS

1976: **Investigative Officer** into patient abuse at Lima State Hospital for the Criminally Insane, Lima, Ohio

## PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS and FELLOW STATUS:

Association for Psychological Science (Charter Fellow)  
American Psychological Association (Fellow)  
Personality and Social Psychology (APA Division 8)  
Society for Personality and Social Psychology (Fellow)  
American Psychology-Law Society (APA Division 41, Fellow, past President)  
Society of Experimental Social Psychology (Fellow)  
Judgment and Decision Making Society  
Psychonomic Society (Senior Fellow)

Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition  
Midwestern Psychological Association (Charter Fellow)

## **EDITORIAL OFFICES AND DUTIES:**

### **Consulting Editor:**

*Psychological Bulletin*, Consulting Editor, 2015 - present  
*Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, Consulting Editor, 2003-2006; 2013-2017  
*Law and Human Behavior*, Consulting Editor, 1984-present  
*Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition*, Consulting Editor, 2012-2017  
*Applied Cognitive Psychology*, Consulting Editor, 1998-2016  
*Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, consulting Editor, 1995-present  
*Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, Consulting Editor, 2000-2003  
*Contemporary Psychology*, Advisory Editor, 1991-1997  
*Forensic Reports*, Consulting Editor, 1987-1992  
*Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, Consulting Editor, 1979-1980, 1989-1990, 1992-1994  
*Journal of Applied Psychology*, Consulting Editor, 1983-1994  
*Law and Human Behavior*, Guest Editor, 1980  
*Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 1992-1994  
*Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, Guest Editor, 1995

### **Journal Reviewer for:**

*American Psychologist*; *Applied Cognitive Psychology*; *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*; *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*; *British Journal of Social Psychology*; *Canadian Psychology*; *Cognitive Psychology*; *Journal of Applied Psychology*; *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*; *Journal of Consumer Research*; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*; *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory and Cognition*; *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*; *Journal of Personality*; *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*; *Journal of Research in Personality*; *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*; *Law and Human Behavior*; *Law and Society Review*; *Memory and Cognition*; *Osgoode Hall Law Journal*; *Perception and Psychophysics*; *Perceptual and Motor Skills*; *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*; *Psychological Bulletin*; *Psychological Science*; *Current Directions in Psychological Science*; *Psychological Review*; *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*; *Social Cognition*; *Social Psychology Quarterly*; *Perspectives on Psychological Science*

### **Manuscript Reviewer for:**

Academic Press, Allyn & Bacon, Brooks-Cole, Cambridge University Press, Harper & Row, John Wiley & Sons, McGraw-Hill, Random House, Wadsworth

### **Program and Grant Review Activities:**

NSF Grant Panel, 2011-2013  
 National Institute of Justice Grant Panel, 2009 & 2010  
 APA Program Committee - Psychology and Law Division, 1986,1987,1992, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005  
 APA Program Committee Reviewer - Division of Personality and Social Psychology, 2001, 1988, 1990  
 American Psychology - Law Society Program Committee,1986,1992,1994, 1996; 1998; 2000

APA Fellows Committee, Division 41, 1989-1996  
 National Science Foundation grant applications  
 MPA - Membership Committee, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996  
 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council grant applications  
 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Adjudication Committee  
 Member, 1987, Ottawa  
 National Institute of Justice - Science and Law Program, 2002

### **National Committees and Task Forces:**

Research Advisory Board, Innocence Project, Manhattan, NY, 2009-present  
 U.S. Department of Justice, Eyewitness Evidence Panel, July 1997- July 2001  
 American Psychology/Law Society, Chair of Committee on Scientific Evidence Concerning  
 Eyewitness Identification, March, 1996-December 1998  
 National Guidelines for Eyewitness Evidence Panel, U. S. Department of Justice, March  
 1998-October 1999  
 National Institute of Justice, Co-Chair, Eyewitness Identification Police Training Manual  
 Writing Committee, 1999-2001  
 Boston Police Department Task Force on Eyewitness Evidence, 2004  
*Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, Editor Search Committee, 2012  
*Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, Editor Search Committee, 2016

### **GRANTS since 1990:**

2017-2020 Laura and John Arnold Foundation research grant, (\$387,000), Principal  
 Investigator, Co-PIs Andrew Smith, James Lampinen, Mitch Eisen  
 2015-2019 Australian Research Council research grant, (AU\$558,700), Partner Investigator with  
 Neil Brewer and Nathan Weber  
 2014-2018 National Science Foundation research grant, (\$263,000), Principal Investigator  
 2012-2015 National Science Foundation research grant, (\$241,000), Co-PI with Madon & Guyll  
 2009-2014 National Science Foundation research grant, (\$410,000), Principal Investigator  
 2007-2011 National Science Foundation research grant, (\$250,000), Principal Investigator  
 2005-2008 National Science Foundation research grant, (\$545,238), Co-PI  
 2005-2010 Australian Research Council research grant, (AU\$371,000), Partner Investigator with  
 Neil Brewer  
 2002-2006 National Science Foundation research grant (\$329,998), Principal Investigator  
 2000-2002 Australian Research Council research grant, (\$112,400), Partner Investigator with  
 Neil Brewer  
 1998-2002 National Science Foundation research grant (\$285,703), Principal Investigator  
 1993 -1997 National Science Foundation research grant (\$272,970), Principal Investigator  
 1991 -1993 National Science Foundation research grant (\$177,000), Principal Investigator

**SCHOLARLY AWARDS:**

- 2016 James Cattell Award for Lifetime Achievement in Research from the Association for Psychological Science (2017 award).
- 2014 Distinguished Alumnus Award, The Ohio State University, Department of Psychology
- 2011 Distinguished Alumnus Award, Kansas State University, Department of Psychology
- 2010 Endowed Chair: The Stavish Chair in the Social Sciences, Iowa State University
- 2009 Certificate of Commendation for Innovative Research and Applications in Psychology and Public Policy, American Psychological Foundation
- 2008 Honorary Doctorate of Humane Letters, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York
- 2007 American Psychological Association Presidential Citation for significant contributions to the field of psychology
- 2001 Distinguished Contributions to Forensic Psychology Award, American Psychology-Law Society
- 1999 Honor of Recognition for "Outstanding Service and Dedication to Improving the Use of Eyewitness Evidence," U.S. Department of Justice, October 26, 1999
- 1998 Awarded title of Distinguished Professor of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Iowa State Univ
- 1996 Career Research Excellence Award, Iowa State University

**COURSES AND WORKSHOPS TAUGHT:**

Introductory Psychology

Social Psychology (Graduate and Undergraduate level)

Individual and Social Behavior (undergraduate level)

Judgment and Decision Making Processes (Graduate level)

Research Methods in Social Psychology (Graduate level)

Social Cognition (Graduate level)

Psychology and Law (undergraduate and graduate level)

Workshops and presentations on eyewitness identification to police departments, defense attorneys, prosecutors, criminal justice researchers, crime investigators, victims groups, trial judges, and appellate judges in:

Alaska, Alberta, Arkansas, Arizona, Australia, British Columbia, California, Colorado, Connecticut, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Manitoba, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire; New Jersey, New York, New Mexico, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Puerto Rico, South Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Ontario, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, Washington, and Wisconsin, Washington DC, Puerto Rico

**Offices and Chairs in National Societies:**

Chair, Fellows Committee, American Psychology-Law Society, 2001-2004

President-elect, American Psychology-Law Society (and Division 41 of APA), 2004-2005

President, American Psychology-Law Society (and Division 41 of APA), 2005-2006

Chair, Scientific Review Paper Committee, American Psychology-Law Society, 2009-2011

## Refereed Journal Articles

- Smith, A. M., Wells, G. L., Smalarz, L., & Lampinen, J. M. (in press). Increasing the similarity of lineup fillers to the suspect improves applied value of lineups without improving memory performance. *Psychological Science*.
- Smith, A. M., Wells, G. L., Lindsay, R. C. L., & Penrod, S. D. (2017). Fair lineups are better than biased lineups and showups, but not because they increase underlying discriminability. *Law and Human Behavior, 41*, 127-145.
- Wixted, J. T. & Wells, G. L. (2017). The relationship between eyewitness confidence and identification accuracy: A new synthesis. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest, 18*, pp. 10-65.
- Quinlivan D. S., Wells, G. L., Neuschatz, J. S., Katie Luecht, K., Cash, D., & Key, K. (2017). The effects of pre-admonition suggestions on eyewitnesses' choosing rates and retrospective identification judgments. *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology, 32*, 236-246.
- Wells, G. L. & Quigley-McBride, A. (2016). Applying eyewitness identification research to the legal system: A glance at where we have been and where we could go. *Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, 5*, 290-295.
- Smith, A., Lindsay, R. C. L., & Wells, G. L. (2016). A Bayesian analysis on the (dis)utility of iterative showup procedures: The moderating impact of prior probabilities. *Law and Human Behavior, 40*, 503-516.
- Wells, G. L., Yang, Y., & Smalarz, L. (2015). Eyewitness identification: Bayesian information gain, base-rate effect equivalency curves, and reasonable suspicion. *Law and Human Behavior, 39*, 99-122.
- Wells, G. L., Smalarz, L., and Smith, A. M. (2015). ROC analysis of lineups does not measure underlying discriminability and has limited value. *Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, 4*, 313-317.
- Smalarz, L., & Wells, G. L. (2015). Contamination of eyewitness self-reports and the mistaken identification problem. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 24*, 120-124.

- Wells, G. L., Smith, A. M., and Smalarz, L., (2015). ROC analysis of lineups obscures information that is critical for both theoretical understanding and applied purposes. *Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition*, 4, 324-328.
- Wells, G. L., Steblay, N. K., & Dysart, J. E. (2015). Double-bind photo-lineups using actual eyewitnesses: An experimental test of a sequential versus simultaneous lineup procedure. *Law and Human Behavior*, 39, 1-14.
- Wells, G. L., Steblay, N. K., & Dysart, J. (2015). The flaw in Amendola & Wixted's conclusion on simultaneous and sequential lineups. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*.
- Steblay, N. K., Dysart, J. Wells, & G. L., (2015). An unrepresentative sample is unrepresentative regardless of the reason. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*.
- Smalarz, L., & Wells, G. L. (2014). Post-identification feedback to eyewitnesses impairs evaluators' abilities to discriminate between accurate and mistaken testimony. *Law and Human Behavior*, 38, 194-202.
- Steblay, N. M., Wells, G. L. & Douglass, A. L. (2014). The eyewitness post-identification feedback effect 15 years later: Theoretical and policy implications. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 20, 1-18.
- Smalarz, L. & Wells, G. L. (2014). Confirming feedback following a mistaken identification impairs memory for the culprit. *Law and Human Behavior*, 38, 283-292.
- Wells, G. L. (2014). Eyewitness identification: Probative value, criterion shifts, and policy. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 23, 11-16.
- Wells, G. L., Wilford, M. M., & Smalarz, L. (2013). Forensic science testing: The forensic filler-control method for controlling contextual bias, estimating error rates, and calibrating analysts' reports. *Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition*, 2, 53-56.
- Wells, G. L., Steblay, N. K., & Dysart, J. (2012). Eyewitness identification Reforms: Are suggestiveness-induced hits and guesses true hits? *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 7, 264-271.
- Quinlivan D. S., Neuschatz, J. S., Douglass, A., Wells, G.L., & Wetmore, S. (2012). Disambiguating the accessibility hypothesis: The effect of post-identification feedback, delay, and suspicion using accurate witnesses. *Law and Human Behavior*, 36, 206-214.

- Charman, S. D., & Wells, G. L. (2012). The moderating effect of ephoric experience on post-identification feedback: A critical test of the cues-based inference conceptualization. *Applied Cognitive Psychology, 26*, 243-250.
- Quinlivan, D. S., Neuschatz, D.S., Wells, G. L., Cutler, B. L., McClung, J. E., & Harker, D. (2012). Do pre-admonition suggestions moderate the effect of the unbiased-lineup instructions? *Legal and Criminological Psychology, 17*, 165-176.
- Olson, E. A., & Wells, G. L. (2012). The alibi-generation effect: Alibi generation experience influences alibi evaluation. *Legal and Criminological Psychology, 17*, 151-164.
- Madon, S., Guyll, M., Scherr, K.C., & Wells, G.L. (2012). Temporal discounting: The differential effect of distal and proximal consequences on confession decisions. *Law and Human Behavior, 36*, 13-20.
- Smalarz, L. and Wells, G. L. (2012). Eyewitness identification evidence: Scientific advances and the new burden on trial judges. *Court Review, 48*, 14-21.
- Brewer, N., & Wells, G. L. (2011). Eyewitness identification. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 20*, 24-27.
- Stebly, N.K., Dysart, J. & Wells, G. L. (2011). Seventy-two tests of the sequential lineup superiority effect: A meta-analysis and policy discussion. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 17*, 99-139.
- Charman, S. D. & Wells, G. L. (2011). The dud effect: Highly dissimilar fillers increase confidence in lineup identifications. *Law and Human Behavior, 35*, 479-500.
- Quinlivan, D. S., Wells, G. L., & Neuschatz, J. (2010). Is manipulative intent necessary to mitigate the eyewitness post-identification feedback effect? *Law and Human Behavior, 34*, 186–197.
- Wilford, M. M., & Wells, G. L. (2010). Does facial processing prioritize change detection? Change blindness illustrates costs & benefits of holistic processing. *Psychological Science, 21*, 1611-1615.
- Wells, G. L., & Quinlivan, D. S. (2009). The eyewitness post-identification feedback effect: What is the function of flexible confidence estimates for autobiographical events? *Applied Cognitive Psychology, 23*, 751-762.
- Wells, G. L., & Quinlivan, D. S. (2009). Suggestive eyewitness identification procedures and the Supreme Court's reliability test in light of eyewitness science: 30 years later. *Law and Human Behavior, 33*, 1-24.
- Clark, S. E., & Wells, G. L. (2008). On the diagnosticity of multiple-witness identifications. *Law and Human Behavior, 32*, 406–422.

- Wells, G. L. (2008). Field experiments on eyewitness identification: Towards a better understanding of pitfalls and prospects. *Law and Human Behavior*, 32, 6-10.
- Charman, S. D. & Wells, G. L. (2008). Can eyewitnesses correct for external influences on their lineup identifications? *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, 14, 5-20.
- Sauer, J. D., Brewer, N., & Wells, G. L. (2008). Is there a magical time boundary for diagnosing eyewitness identification accuracy in sequential lineups? *Legal and Criminological Psychology*, 13, 123-135.
- Wells, G. L. (2008). Theory, logic, and data: Paths to a more coherent eyewitness science. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 22, 853-859.
- Brewer, N., Weber, N., Clark, A., & Wells, G. L. (2008). Distinguishing accurate from inaccurate eyewitness identifications with an optional deadline procedure. *Psychology, Crime and Law*, 14, 397-414.
- Wells, G. L. & Hasel, L. E. (2007). Facial composite production by eyewitnesses. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 16, 6-16.
- Keast, A., Brewer, N., & Wells, G. L. (2007). Children's metacognitive judgments in an eyewitness identification task. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 97, 286-314.
- Charman, S. D., & Wells, G. L. (2007). Eyewitness lineups: Is the appearance-change instruction a good idea? *Law and Human Behavior*, 31, 3-22.
- Hasel, L. E., & Wells, G. L. (2007). Catching the bad guy: Morphing composite faces helps. *Law and Human Behavior*, 31, 193-208.
- Wells, G. L., Memon, A., & Penrod, S. (2006). Eyewitness evidence: Improving its probative value. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*, 7, 45-75.
- Brewer, N., & Wells, G. L. (2006). The confidence-accuracy relation in eyewitness identification: Effects of lineup instructions, foil similarity, and target-absent base rates. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, 12, 11-30.
- Wells, G. L., Charman, S. D., & Olson, E. A. (2005). Building face composites can harm lineup identification performance. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, 11, 147-157.
- Bradfield, A. L. & Wells, G. L. (2005). Not the same old hindsight bias: Outcome information distorts a broad range of retrospective judgments. *Memory and Cognition*, 33, 120-130.
- Semmler, C., Brewer, N., & Wells, G. L. (2004). Effects of postidentification feedback on eyewitness identification and nonidentification. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 89, 334-346.
- Weber, N., Brewer, N., Wells, G. L., Semmler, C., & Keast, A. (2004). Eyewitness identification accuracy and response latency: The unruly 10-12 second rule. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, 10, 139-147.



- Olson, E. A., & Wells, G. L. (2004). What makes a good alibi? A proposed taxonomy. *Law and Human Behavior, 28*, 157-176.
- Wells, G. L. & Olson, E. (2003). Eyewitness identification. *Annual Review of Psychology, 54*, 277-295.
- Wells, G. L. (2003). Murder, extra-marital affairs, and the issue of probative value. *Law and Human Behavior, 27*, 623-628.
- Wells, G. L., Olson, E., & Charman, S. (2003). Distorted retrospective eyewitness reports as functions of feedback and delay. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied, 9*, 42-52.
- Turtle, J.W., Lindsay, R.C.L. & Wells, G.L. (2003). Best practice recommendations for eyewitness evidence procedures: New ideas for the oldest way to solve a case. *The Canadian Journal of Police and Security Services, 1*, 5-18.
- Wells, G. L., Olson, E., & Charman, S. (2002). Eyewitness identification confidence. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 11*, 151-154. [Reprinted in *Current directions in social psychology* (2004), Upper Sadle River, NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall.]
- Wells, G. L. & Olson, E. (2002). Eyewitness identification: Information gain from incriminating and exonerating behaviors. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied, 8*, 155-167.
- Bradfield, A. L., Wells, G.L., & Olson, E.A. (2002). The damaging effect of confirming feedback on the relation between eyewitness certainty and identification accuracy. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 87*, 112-120.
- Bushman, B. J., & Wells, G. L. (2001). Narrative impressions of the literature: The availability bias and the corrective properties of meta-analytic approaches. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 27*, 1123-1130.
- Wells, G. L. (2001). Eyewitness lineups: Data, theory, and policy. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 7*, 791-801.
- Wells, G. L. & Olson, E. A. (2001). The other-race effect in eyewitness identification: What do we do about it? *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 7*, 230-246.
- Wells, G. L., Malpass, R. S., Lindsay, R.C.L., Fisher, R.P., Turtle, J. W., & Fulero, S. (2000). From the lab to the police station: A successful application of eyewitness research. *American Psychologist, 55*, 581-598.
- Bradfield, A. L. & Wells, G. L. (2000). The perceived validity of eyewitness identification testimony: A test of the five Biggers criteria. *Law and Human Behavior, 24*, 581-594.
- Wells, G. L. & Bradfield, A. L. (1999). Distortions in eyewitnesses' recollections: Can the postidentification feedback effect be moderated? *Psychological Science, 10*, 138-144.

- Wells, G. L., & Windschitl, P. D. (1999). Stimulus sampling in social psychological experimentation. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 25, 1115-1125.
- Wells, G. L. (1999). Improving eyewitness identification evidence. *Psychological Science Agenda*, 12, 8-10.
- Wells, G. L., & Bradfield, A. L. (1999). Measuring the goodness of lineups: Parameter estimation, question effects, and limits to the mock witness paradigm. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 13, 27-40.
- Bushman, B. J. & Wells, G. L. (1998). Trait aggressiveness and hockey penalties: Predicting hot tempers on the ice. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 83, 969-974.
- Wells, G. L. & Bradfield, A. L. (1998). "Good, you identified the suspect:" Feedback to eyewitnesses distorts their reports of the witnessing experience. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 83, 360-376.
- Windschitl, P. D., & Wells, G. L. (1998). The alternative outcomes effect. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 75, 1411-1423.
- Wells, G. L., Small, M., Penrod, S. J., Malpass, R. S., Fulero, S. M., & Brimacombe, C. A. E. (1998). Eyewitness identification procedures: Recommendations for lineups and photospreads. *Law and Human Behavior*, 22, 603-647.
- Windschitl, P. D. & Wells, G. L. (1997). Behavioral consensus information affects people's inferences about population traits. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 23, 148-153.
- Windschitl, P. D. & Wells, G. L. (1996). Measuring psychological uncertainty: Verbal vs numeric methods. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, 2, 343-364.
- Windschitl, P. D. & Wells, G. L. (1996). Base rates do not constrain non-probability judgments. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 19, 40-41.
- Luus, C. A. E., Wells, G. L., & Turtle, J. W. (1995). Child eyewitnesses: Seeing is believing. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 80, 317-326.
- Wells, G. L. & Leippe, M. R. (1995). Prospects and problems with partial identification. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 22, 373-385.
- Wells, G. L. & Seelau, E. P. (1995). Eyewitness identification: Psychological research and legal policy on lineups. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 1, 765-791
- Wells, G. L. (1995) Scientific study of witness memory: Implications for public and legal policy. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 1, 726-731.
- Seelau, S. M. & Wells, G. L. (1995). Applied eyewitness research: The other mission. *Law and Human Behavior*, 19, 317-322.

- Luus, C. A. E., & Wells, G. L. (1994). The malleability of eyewitness confidence: Co-witness and perseverance effects. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 79*, 714-723.
- Wells, G. L., Luus, C. A. E., & Windschitl, P. D. (1994). Maximizing the utility of eyewitness identification evidence. *Current Directions in Psychological Science 3*, 194-197. [Reprinted in *Annual Editions: Social Psychology* (1996). Guilford, CT: Dushkin Pub.]
- Wells, G. L. (1993). What do we know about eyewitness identification? *American Psychologist, 48*, 553-571.
- Wells, G. L., Rydell, S. M., & Seelau, E. P. (1993). On the selection of distractors for eyewitness lineups. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 78*, 835-844.
- Wright, E. F., Rule, B. G., Ferguson, T. J., & McGuire, G. R., & Wells, G. L. (1992). Misattribution of dissonance and behavior-consistent attitude change. *Canadian Journal of Behavioral Sciences, 24*, 456-464.
- Wells, G. L. (1992). Naked statistical evidence of liability: Is subjective probability enough? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 62*, 739-752.
- Johnson, R., Rennie, R., & Wells, G. L. (1991). Outcome trees and baseball: A study of omission effects. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 50*, 324-340.
- Luus, C. A. E., & Wells, G. L. (1991). Eyewitness identification and the selection of distractors for lineups. *Law and Human Behavior, 15*, 43-57.
- Wells, G. L. (1990). Identifying Ivan: A case study in legal psychology. *Social Behavior, 13*, 110-121.
- Wells, G. L., & Luus, C. A. E. (1990). The diagnosticity of a lineup should not be confused with the diagnostic value of non-lineup evidence. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 75*, 511-516.
- Wells, G. L., & Luus, E. (1990). Police lineups as experiments: Social methodology as a framework for properly-conducted lineups. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 16*, 106-117.
- Lindsay, R. C. L., Wells, G. L., & O'Connor, F. (1989). Mock juror belief of accurate and inaccurate eyewitnesses: A replication. *Law and Human Behavior, 13*, 333-340.
- Gavanski, I., & Wells, G. L. (1989). Counterfactual processing of normal and exceptional events. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 25*, 314-325.
- Wells, G. L., & Gavanski, I. (1989). Mental simulation of causality. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 56*, 161-169.
- Wright, E. F., & Wells, G. L. (1988). Is the attitude-attribution paradigm suitable for testing the dispositional bias? *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 14*, 183-190.

- Wells, G. L., & Turtle, J. W. (1987). Eyewitness testimony: Current knowledge and emergent controversies. *Canadian Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, *19*, 363-388.
- Wells, G. L. (1987). Behavioral scientists in courts and corrections. *Canadian Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, *19*, 391-392.
- Wells, G. L., Taylor, B. R., & Turtle, J. W. (1987). The undoing of scenarios. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *53*, 421-430.
- Wells, G. L., & Turtle, J. W. (1986). Eyewitness identification: The importance of lineup models. *Psychological Bulletin*, *99*, 320-329.
- Wells, G. L. (1986). Expert psychological testimony: Empirical and conceptual analyses of effects. *Law and Human Behavior*, *10*, 83-96.
- Wells, G. L. (1985). Verbal descriptions of faces from memory: Are they diagnostic of identification accuracy? *Journal of Applied Psychology*, *70*, 619-626.
- Wells, G. L., Wrightsman, L. S., & Meine, P. (1985). The timing of the defense opening statement: Don't wait until the evidence is in. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, *15*, 758-772.
- Wells, G. L. (1985). The conjunction error and the representativeness heuristic. *Social Cognition*, *3*, 266-279.
- Wright, E. F., & Wells, G. L. (1985). Does group discussion attenuate the dispositional bias? *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, *15*, 531-546.
- Lindsay, R. C. L., & Wells, G. L. (1985). Improving eyewitness identification from lineups: Simultaneous versus sequential lineup presentations. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, *70*, 556-564.
- Wells, G. L., & Lindsay, R. C. L. (1985). Methodological notes on the accuracy-confidence relationship in eyewitness identifications. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, *70*, 413-419.
- Wells, G. L. (1985). Experimental psychology and the courtroom. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, *4*, 363-374.
- Wells, G. L., & Hryciw, B. (1984). Memory for faces: Encoding and retrieval operations. *Memory and Cognition*, *12*, 338-344.
- Wells, G. L., Enzle, M. E., & Hoffman, C. (1984). Self versus other-referent processing at encoding and retrieval. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *10*, 574-584.
- Wells, G. L. (1984). The psychology of lineup identifications. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, *14*, 89-103.

- Wells, G. L. (1984). Do the eyes have it? More on expert eyewitness testimony. *American Psychologist*, (comment), 39, 1064-1065.
- Wells, G. L., & Murray, D. M. (1983). What can psychology say about the Neil vs. Biggers criteria for judging eyewitness identification accuracy? *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 68, 347-362.
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## Books and Book Chapters

- Wells, G. L. (2017 forthcoming). Eyewitness identification. In Erik Luna ed., *Academy for Justice, A report on scholarship and criminal justice reform*.
- Wells, G. L. (2016). Eyewitness identification. In D. Faigman, D. Kaye, M. Saks, & J. Sanders (Eds.), *Modern scientific evidence: The law and science of expert testimony* (pp. 451-479). St. Paul: West Publishing Co.
- Smalarz, L., Greathouse, S. M., Wells, G. L., & Newirth, K. A. (2016). Psychological science on eyewitness identifications and the U.S. Supreme Court: Reconsiderations in light of DNA exonerations and the science of eyewitness identification. In C. Willis-Esqueda & B. H. Bornstein (Eds.), *The witness stand and Lawrence S. Wrightsman, Jr.* New York: Springer.
- Wells, G. L. (2016). Some functions and dysfunctions of collaboration. In R. Zweigenhaft & E. Borgida (eds.) *Collaboration in psychological science: Lifting the veil*. Worth Publishers: New York.
- Smalarz, L., & Wells, G. L. (2015), "Eyewitness Lineups. In A. Jamieson and A.A. Moenssens (Eds.) *Wiley Encyclopedia of Forensic Science*, John Wiley: Chichester. DOI: 10.1002/9780470061589.fsa469.pub2.
- Wells, G. L., & Loftus, E. F. (2013). Eyewitness memory for people and events. In R. K. Otto & I. B. Weiner (Eds.), *Handbook of psychology (2nd. Ed., Vol. 11) Forensic psychology (pp.617-629)*. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Wilford, M. M , & Wells, G. L. (2013). Eyewitness system variables: Revisiting the system-variable concept and the transfer of system variables to the legal system. In B. L. Cutler (Ed), *Reform of eyewitness identification procedures*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Smalarz, L. & Wells, G. L. (2013). Eyewitness certainty as a system variable. In B. L. Cutler (Ed), *Reform of eyewitness identification procedures*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
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- Brewer, N. & Wells, G. L. (2009). Obtaining and interpreting eyewitness identification test evidence: The influence of police-witness interactions. In T. Williamson, R. Bull, & T. Valentine (Eds.) *Handbook of psychology of investigative interviewing: Current developments and future directions*. Chichester, U.K.: Wiley & Sons.
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- Cutler, B. L., & Wells, G. L. (2009). Expert testimony regarding eyewitness identification. J. Skeem, K. Douglas, & S. Lilienfeld (Eds.), *Psychological science in the courtroom: Consensus and controversies* (pp. 100-123). New York: Guilford Press.
- Wells, G. L., & Charman, S. D. (2009). Eyewitness identification. In David S. Clark (Ed.) *Encyclopedia of law and society*. London: Sage Publications.
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- Charman, S. D. and Wells, G. L. (2007). Applied lineup theory. In R. C. L. Lindsay, D. F. Ross, J. D. Read, & M. P. Togli (Eds.) *Handbook of eyewitness psychology: Memory for people* (pp. 219-254). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.



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- Wells, G. L. (1994). The perceived credibility of eyewitness. In M. D. MacLeod & M. Macrae (Eds.), *Stereotypes in the criminal justice system*. London: The Falmer Press.
- Luus, C. A. E., & Wells, G. L. (1992). The perceived credibility of child eyewitnesses. In H. Dent & R. Flin (Eds.), *Children as witnesses* (pp. 73-92). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
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- Wells, G. L., & Loftus, E. F. (1991). Is this child fabricating? Reactions to a new assessment technique. In J. L. Doris (Ed.), *The suggestibility of children's recollections* (pp. 168-171). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
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- Turtle, J. W., & Wells, G. L. (1988). Children versus adults as eyewitnesses: Whose testimony holds up under cross examination? In M. W. Gruneberg et al. (Eds.), *Practical aspects of memory* (pp. 27-33). New York: Wiley.

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- Turtle, J. W., & Wells, G. L. (1987). Setting the stage for psychological research on the child eyewitness. In S. J. Ceci, M. P. Toglia, & D. F. Ross (Eds.), *Children's eyewitness memory*, New York: Springer-Verlag Publishers.
- Wells, G. L., & Wright, E. F. (1986). Practical issues in eyewitness research. In J. Kaplan (Ed.), *The impact of social psychology on procedural justice*. Springfield, IL: Chas. C. Thomas.
- Wells, G. L. (1985). The eyewitness. In S. Kassin & L. Wrightsman (Eds.), *The psychology of evidence and courtroom procedure*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Wells, G. L. (1984). A re-evaluation of the expert testimony issue. In G. L. Wells & E. F. Loftus (Eds.), *Eyewitness testimony: Psychological perspectives*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Wells, G. L. (1984). How adequate is human intuition for judging eyewitness testimony? In G. L. Wells & E. F. Loftus (Eds.), *Eyewitness testimony: Psychological perspectives*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Wells, G. L., & Murray, D. (1984). Eyewitness confidence. In G. L. Wells & E. F. Loftus (Eds.), *Eyewitness testimony: Psychological perspectives*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
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- Wells, G. L., & Lindsay, R. C. L. (1983). How do people infer the accuracy of memory? Studies of performance and a metamemory analysis. In S. Lloyd-Bostock & B. R. Clifford (Eds.), *Witness evidence: Critical and empirical papers*. New York: Wiley.
- Lindsay, R. C. L., & Wells, G. L. (1983). What do we really know about cross-race identifications? In S. Lloyd-Bostock & B. R. Clifford (Eds.), *Witness evidence: Critical and empirical papers*. New York: Wiley.
- Wells, G. L. (1981). Lay analyses of causal forces on behavior. In J. Harvey (Ed.), *Cognition, behavior, and the environment*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum Assoc.
- Harvey, J. H., Wells, G. L., & Alvarez, M. D. (1978). Attribution in the context of conflict and separation in close relationships. In J. H. Harvey, W. Ickes, & R. Kidd (Eds.), *New directions in attribution research* (Vol. 2). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Assoc.

## Other Publications

- Wells, G. L. (2006). Eyewitness identification: Systemic reforms. *Wisconsin Law Review*, 2006, 615-643.
- Wells, G. L. (2005). Eyewitness identification evidence: Science and reform. *The Champion*, April Issue (Cover Story) pages 12-21.
- Wells, G. L. (2000). Eyewitness testimony. *Reader's Guide to the Social Sciences*, London: Fitzroy/Dearborn, 645-646.
- Wells, G. L. (1997). Do the eyes have it? *Contemporary Psychology*, 413-414.
- Turtle, J. W. & Wells, G. L. (1997). Partners in crime: Giving away psychology to police. *Contemporary Psychology*, 42, 219-220.
- Nettles, W., Nettles, Z. & Wells, G.L. (1996). "I noticed you paused on number three:" Biased testing in eyewitness identification. *The Champion*, November, 38-45.
- Wells, G. L., & Windschitl, P. D. (1993). What's in a question? *Contemporary Psychology*, 38, 383-385.
- Wells, G. L. (1993). Perceived legitimacy and legal compliance. *Contemporary Psychology*, 38, 294.
- Wells, G. L. (1992). The acoustics of crime. *Contemporary Psychology*, 37, 263
- Wells, G. L. (1990). Who is Ivan? A lesson in system variable eyewitness violations. *Contemporary Psychology*, 35, 876-877.
- Wells, G. L. (1985). Thinking about people. *Contemporary Psychology*, 30, 376-377.
- Wells, G. L. (1985). Another attribution book: Trivial pursuit or nascent directions? *Contemporary Psychology*, 30, 65-67.
- Wells, G. L. (1982). Gaps and canyons in psycho-legal research. *Contemporary Psychology*, 27, 55-56.
- Wells, G. L. (1982). The psychology of eyewitness testimony. *The High School Psychology Teacher*, 13, 2-3.

## INVITED ADDRESSES, COLLOQUIA, WORKSHOPS

State University of New York at Buffalo, NY, 1977.  
 George Mason University, 1977.  
 University of Western Ontario, London, ON, 1977.  
 Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, 1979.  
 Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, 1981.  
 Oxford University, 1981.  
 Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, 1981.  
 Midwestern Psychological Association, Detroit, MI, 1981.  
 Interdisciplinary Conference. Jackson Hole, WY, January, 1981.  
 University of Calgary, October, 1982.  
 University of Lethbridge, October, 1982.  
 Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, June, 1983.  
 American Psychological Association, Anaheim, CA, August, 1983.  
 University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS, November, 1983.  
 University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, March, 1984.  
 Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX, March, 1984.  
 University of Texas at El Paso, El Paso, TX, March, 1984.  
 University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, April, 1984.  
 Scarborough College, Toronto, ON, April, 1984.  
 University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, May, 1984.  
 Missouri Trial Lawyers Association, Columbia, MO, June, 1984.  
 University of California, Los Angeles, CA, March, 1985.  
 American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, CA, August, 1985.  
 Queen's University, Kingston, ON, October, 1985.  
 Queen's University Law School, Queen's University, Kingston, ON, October, 1985.  
 Canadian Institute for the Administration of Justice, Edmonton, AB, August, 1986.  
 California Continuing Judicial Studies Program. Lake Tahoe, CA, August, 1986.  
 University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, January, 1987.  
 Manitoba Queen's Bench Judges, Hecla Island, MB, May, 1987.  
 Canadian Psychological Association Meeting, Vancouver, BC, June, 1987.  
 International Conference on Applied Aspects of Memory, Swansea, Wales, August, 1987.  
 Purdue University, Lafayette, IN, December, 1987.  
 Senior police detectives across Canada (workshop). Calgary, AB, September, 1988.  
 Trial Judges of Manitoba. Winnipeg, MB, December, 1988.  
 Edmonton Police. Edmonton, AB, February, 1989.  
 University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, February, 1989.  
 Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, June, 1989.  
 Winnipeg Police. Winnipeg, MB, September, 1989.

Toronto Metro Police Detectives. Toronto, ON, October, 1989.  
Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL, May, 1990.  
Ontario Police College, London, ON, June, 1990 (series of talks).  
Morningside College, Sioux City, IA, February, 1991.  
University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, April, 1991.  
Drake University, Des Moines, IA, April, 1991.  
Minnesota Trial Judges Association, September, 1992.  
Florida International University, Miami, November, 1992.  
International Conference on Forensic Statistics, Tempe, AZ, March, 1993.  
University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS, April, 1993.  
False Memory Syndrome Foundation, Des Moines, IA, 1994.  
American Psychological Association, Los Angeles, 1994.  
Ohio State University, Columbus, O., November, 1994.  
Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, December, 1994.  
International Association of Forensic Phonetics, Orlando, July, 1995.  
Pennsylvania Association of Criminal Defense Attorneys, Harrisburg, PA, October, 1995.  
Hope College, Holland, MI, October, 1995.  
University of Iowa, November, 1995.  
University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls, April, 1996.  
Midwestern Psychological Association, May, 1996.  
Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio, October, 1996.  
Kansas Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, November, 1996.  
Northwestern University Law School, Chicago, March 1997.  
National Defense Investigators Association meeting, San Antonio, TX, March, 1997.  
Public Defenders and Defense Investigators Workshop, Neenah, WI, May, 1997.  
County Prosecutors of Iowa, Okoboji, IA, June 1997 .  
Society of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Toronto, July, 1997.  
American Psychological Association, Chicago, August, 1997.  
Federal Bar Association, San Juan, Puerto Rico, September, 1997.  
Federal Defenders Meeting, Des Moines, IA, October 1997.  
Northwestern University Law School, Chicago, March 1998.  
Saint Louis University, March, 1998.  
Iowa State University Commencement Address, May 1998.  
Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation Meeting, Washington, DC, July 1998.  
American Medical Association Meeting on Patient Safety, Rancho Mirage, CA, Nov. 1998.  
Federal Bar Council Meeting, Kona, Hawaii, February 1999.  
Northwestern University Law School, Chicago, March 1999.  
Western Illinois University, April 1999.  
Conference of New Jersey Trial Judges, New Jersey, April 1999.

Oklahoma Criminal and Death Defenders Association, Oklahoma City, May 1999.  
American Psychology/Law Society Presidential Initiative, Vancouver, B.C., July 1999.  
Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Keynote Address,  
Boulder, CO, July, 1999  
Federal Judicial Center, Washington, DC, July 1999.  
American Psychological Association, Boston, August, 1999.  
American Bar Association/American Psychological Association joint conference, invited  
address, Washington, DC, October, 1999.  
University of North Carolina Psychology Department, invited colloquium, Greensboro, NC,  
October, 1999.  
Suffolk University Law School, invited talks, Boston, MA, November 1999.  
Northwestern University Law School, February, 2000.  
Miscarriages of Justice Conference, Distinguished Speaker, Newport Beach, CA, March 2000.  
Kansas State University, invited colloquium, March 2000 .  
University of Arkansas, invited colloquium, March 2000.  
American Psychology-Law Society, Keynote Speaker, New Orleans, March 2000.  
National Consortium of State Courts, invited address, Newark, NJ, May 2000.  
University of Georgia, Georgia Medical College, invited colloquium, May 2000.  
Capitol Hill Science Seminar, Address to congressional and executive branch staffers in U.S.  
Government, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., July, 2000.  
New York State Public Defenders' Association, invited address, Catskills, July, 2000.  
National Academy of Sciences, invited talk, Washington, DC, September, 2000.  
New Jersey County Prosecutors, invited address, Atlantic City, September, 2000.  
Indiana Public Defenders' Council, invited address, Indianapolis, October, 2000.  
St. Francis Xavier University, colloquium and invited address, Antigonish, Nova Scotia, October,  
2000.  
McKenna-Claremont College, invited address, Claremont, California, October, 2000.  
California Attorneys for Criminal Justice, invited workshop presentation, Berkeley, California,  
October, 2000.  
Florida International University, Psychology Department invited colloquium, Miami, October,  
2000.  
Palm Beach Criminal Lawyers Association, invited address, West Palm Beach, FL, October,  
2000.  
National Seminar on Forensic Evidence and Criminal Law, invited address, Philadelphia,  
November, 2000.  
New Jersey Division of Criminal Justice, invited presentation, Absecon, NJ, November, 2000.  
Federal Bar Association - Inn of Court, invited address, Manhattan, NY, November, 2000.  
Innocence Network, web-based lecture broadcast to law schools across the U.S., Houston, TX,  
January, 2001.



The Innocence Network - Digitized lecture broadcast over the internet to law classes in numerous law schools, filmed in Houston, TX, with live audience, January, 2001.

Australian Psychological Society Forensic Psychology Conference, Sydney, Australia, February, 2001.

University of Melbourne, Psychology Department invited colloquium, Melbourne, Australia, February, 2001.

Flinders University, Psychology Department invited colloquium, Adelaide, Australia, March, 2001.

University of Adelaide, Psychology Department invited colloquium, Adelaide, Australia, March, 2001.

University of South Australia, Psychology Department invited colloquium, Adelaide, Australia, March, 2001.

Northwestern University Law School, invited talks (two), Chicago, April, 2001.

Daemon College, invited address, Buffalo, NY, April 2001.

Missouri Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, invited address, St. Louis, April, 2001.

New Jersey Police and Prosecutors, seminar on eyewitness evidence, Princeton, NJ, May, 2001.

New Jersey State Public Defenders' Association, invited address, Somerset, NJ, May, 2001.

Philadelphia Public Defenders' Association, invited talk, Philadelphia, May, 2001.

Philadelphia Municipal Judges Association Meeting, invited address, Philadelphia, May 2001.

Society for the Application of Research in Memory and Cognition, keynote address, Kingston, Ontario, Canada, June 2001.

American Psychological Society, invited plenary address, Presidential Symposium, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, June 2001.

New Jersey Chiefs of Police, invited address, Atlantic City, June, 2001.

Massachusetts Public Defenders, invited address, Boston, June 2001.

National Conference on Criminal Justice Research and Evaluation, invited talk, Washington, DC, July, 2001.

National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, invited address, Minneapolis, August 2001.

Judicial Institute, Invited Address, Des Moines, August 2001.

American Psychological Association, Distinguished Contributions to Forensic Psychology Award address, San Francisco, August 2001.

National Conference on Science and the Law, invited address, Miami, October, 2001

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, Psychology Department Colloquium, October, 2001.

Middlebury College, Middlebury, VT, Colloquium, October, 2001.

Brooklyn District Attorney's Office, invited presentation, Brooklyn, NY, November, 2001.

Baker University, Keynote Address, Conference, Baldwin City, KS, November, 2001.

Brooklyn District Attorney's Office, invited presentation, Brooklyn, NY, November, 2001.

New York City Police Department, invited presentation to Police Commissioner and others, February, 2002.

California Attorneys for Criminal Justice, Keynote Address, Monterey, CA, February, 2002.

University of Nevada - Reno, invited colloquium (2 talks), Reno, NV, March, 2002.

Williams College, invited colloquium, Williamstown, MA, March, 2002.

National Seminar on Forensic Evidence, invited address, New Orleans, April, 2002.

National Association of Defense Investigators, invited address, Portland, OR, April, 2002.

Harvard University, Innocence and the Law, invited panel member, Cambridge, MA, April, 2002.

University of Illinois-Springfield, invited address, Springfield, IL, May, 2002.

South Carolina Public Defenders, invited presentations/workshop, Columbia, SC, May, 2002.

California Attorneys for Criminal Justice, invited lecture, Las Vegas, NV, June, 2002.

Illinois General Assembly, Judiciary Committee, invited oral statement, Chicago, June, 2002.

San Diego Public Defenders, invited lecture, San Diego, CA, June 2002.

Capital Defense Attorneys Conference, invited lecture, Airlie House, Maryland, July, 2002.

California Attorneys for Criminal Justice, invited lecture, Las Vegas, NV, June, 2002.

Regional Criminal Defense Seminar, invited lecture, St. Charles, IL, August, 2002.

Illinois Appellate Judges Association, invited lecture, Galena, IL, October, 2002.

Criminal Defense Advocacy Seminar, invited lecture, November, 2002, Drake University Law School, November, 2002.

District of Columbia Criminal Practice Institute, Keynote Speaker, Georgetown Law Center, Washington, DC, November, 2002.

Carnegie Melon University, Department of Social and Decision Sciences, invited colloquium, Pittsburgh, PA, November, 2002.

Minnesota Judges Association, invited address, Minneapolis, December 2002.

Arizona Attorneys for Criminal Justice, invited lecture, Prescott, AZ, January, 2003.

National Conference on Preventing the Conviction of Innocent Persons, invited speaker, Alexandria, VA, January, 2003.

Chase College of Law, invited speaker, Cincinnati, Ohio, February, 2003.

Innocence Network Conference, invited speaker (2 talks), New Orleans, March 2003.

Southeastern Psychological Association, Keynote, New Orleans, March 2003.

Suffolk County Criminal Bar Association, Invited Lecture, Suffolk County, NY, March, 2003.

Illinois State Bar Association CLE program, Invited Lecture, Oakbrook, IL, April 2003.

California Public Defenders Association, Invited Lecture, Sacramento, CA, April, 2003.

Wisconsin Police Training Seminar, all day workshop, Madison, WI, April 2003.

Los Angeles Police Department, Invited Presentation, Los Angeles, May 2003.

Alaska Bar Association, Invited Presentation, Fairbanks, Alaska, May 2003.

University of Washington Law School Conference, Invited Lecture, Seattle, May 2003.

North Carolina Innocence Commission, Invited Presentation, Durham, NC, May 2003.

Illinois Supreme Court Conference on Capital Cases, Invited Presentation, Chicago, May 2003.

Illinois Advanced Judicial Academy, Invited Talks (2), Champaign, IL, June, 2003.  
State Bar of Wisconsin, Invited Talk, Madison, WI, June, 2003.  
American Psychological Association, Master Lecture, Toronto, August 2003  
Minnesota Criminal Justice Institute, Invited Presentation, Bloomington, MN, August 2003.  
Illinois Judicial Academy, Invited Lecture, Springfield, IL, September 2003.  
Colorado District Attorneys Association, Breckenridge, CO, Invited Presentation, September 2003.  
Washington University Psychology Department, St Louis, MO, invited colloquium, October, 2003.  
New York State Judicial Institute, New York, NY, invited presentation, October 2003.  
Northwestern University Law School, Chicago, IL, invited talk, October 2003.  
Wisconsin Avery Commission, Capitol Building, Madison, WI, testimony to Commission, February, 2004.  
Great Plains Student Psychology Conference, keynote address, Rockhurst College, Kansas City, March 2004.  
National Legal Aid Defenders' Association, keynote address, Memphis, TN, March 2004.  
Texas Tech University, featured speaker, 2nd Annual Llano Estacado Undergraduate Psychology Research Conference, Lubbock, TX, March 2004.  
Bates College, Psychology Department Colloquium, Lewiston, Maine, April 2004.  
Midwestern Psychological Association, Invited Address, Chicago, May 2004.  
Illinois Judges Capital Cases Seminar, Chicago, invited talk, May 2004.  
Wisconsin Attorney General's Law Enforcement Conference, La Crosse, WI, invited address, May 2004.  
Intuition in Law Enforcement Conference, (sponsored by Department of Justice, FBI, and APA), invited speaker, June 2004.  
Wrongful Convictions Seminar, invited address, Durham, North Carolina, June 2004.  
Illinois Judges Capital Cases Seminar, Springfield, IL, invited talk, September 2004.  
Cardoza Conference on Convicting the Guilty & Exonerating the Innocent, Manhattan, NY, invited talks, September, 2004.  
National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, Atlanta, invited talks, October 2004.  
National Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, Scottsdale, AZ, keynote address, October 2004.  
Stanford University Law School, Palo Alto, CA, invited talk, October 2004.  
Minnesota Prosecutors and Police, Minneapolis, invited presentation, October, 2004.  
Tristate Undergraduate Psychology Conference, Plattville, WI, keynote address, November 2004.  
Yale University Law School, New Haven, CT, invited talk, November 2004.  
Connecticut Innocence Commission, Hartford, CT, invited talk, November, 2004.  
Washington University Psychology Department Colloquium, November, 2004.

Metro Police Department and Federal Prosecutors, workshop/lecture, Washington, DC, December 2004.

Drake University Law School and American Judicature Society, invited talk, Des Moines, IA, January, 2005.

Hennepin County (Minnesota) Prosecutors and Minneapolis Police Department, invited lecture, Minneapolis, February 2005.

Louisiana State University Law School, invited lecture to Louisiana police, prosecutors, and judges, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, March 2005.

Wisconsin Department of Justice, lectures and workshops for Wisconsin law enforcement:

- April 28, 2005 in Appleton, Wisconsin;
- April 29, 2005 in Pewaukee, Wisconsin;
- May 5, 2005 in Madison, Wisconsin;
- May 6, 2005 in Sparta, Wisconsin;
- June 16, 2005 in Wausau, Wisconsin.

Massachusetts Bar Association, invited lectures, Boston, MA, May 2005.

Wisconsin Department of Justice, invited lecture to Wisconsin prosecutors, Green Lake, Wisconsin, June 15, 2005.

Baltimore Police Department and Maryland Police, invited presentations, Baltimore, MD, November, 2005.

Wisconsin Law School, invited lecture, Madison, WI, November 2005.

San Antonio, National Conference on Forensic Science, Invited Address, January 2006.

University of North Carolina - Greensboro, Psychology Department colloquium, February 2006.

University of Miami Law School, Keynote talk, February 2006.

California Commission for the Fair Administration of Justice, San Francisco, CA, Keynote presentation, March 2006.

The Innocence Network, Seattle, WA, keynote talk, March 2006.

Faces of Wrongful Conviction Conference, UCLA, Los Angeles, invited address, March, 2006.

University of Iowa Law School, Iowa City, IA, invited (3 hour) talk, March 2006.

American Judicature Society Commission on Forensic Science and Public Policy, invited address, Greensboro, NC, March 2006.

Loyola University Eyewitness Conference, invited talk, Chicago, April 2006.

University of Northern Iowa, Student Research Conference, keynote address, Cedar Rapids, IA, April 2006.

California Public Defenders Association, invited plenary talk, Palm Springs, CA, April 2006.

Kentucky Bar Convention, invited talk, Covington, Kentucky, June 2006

American Psychological Association, Psychology and Law Division Presidential Address, New Orleans, August, 2006

Fort Lauderdale Police Department, all day workshop on lineups, Fort Lauderdale, FL., October 2006.

Atlanta Bar Association, invited presentation, Atlanta, GA, November, 2006.

Washington University Law School, invited presentation, Saint Louis, MO, November 2006.

Ohio Common Pleas Judges' Association, invited plenary address, Columbus, Ohio, December 2006

Ohio State University College of Law and Psychology Department, colloquium, Columbus, Ohio, December 2006.

John Jay College of Criminal Justice "Off the Witness Stand" conference, plenary address, March 2007.

Second Annual Midwestern Conference on Professional Psychology, keynote address, Minneapolis, MN, March 2007.

Morningside College Palmer Student Research Symposium, keynote address, Sioux, City, IA, April 2007.

Belmont Undergraduate Research Symposium, keynote address, Nashville, TN, April 2007.

Carleton College, invited talk, Northfield, Minnesota, May, 2007.

Wisconsin Judiciary Criminal Law and Sentencing Institute, invited address, Waukesha, Wisconsin, May, 2007.

American Psychological Association Annual Convention, invited talk for Presidential Citation award, San Francisco, CA, August 2007.

Criminal Law Seminar for trial judges, invited talk, Des Moines, IA, October 2007.

Georgia House of Representatives, Committee on Justice Reforms, invited testimony, Atlanta, October 2007.

Brandeis Law School, Advancing Justice Conference, invited address, Louisville, KY, November 2007.

Missouri Public Defenders Conference, invited address, Saint Louis, MO, December, 2007.

American Psychology-Law Society Annual Conference, invited talk, Jacksonville, FL, March 2008.

Columbia University Law School, Litigating Eyewitness Cases Conference, invited talks, Manhattan, NY, March 2008.

Iowa Association of Administrative Law Judges, invited address, Des Moines, IA, April 2008.

Washington University Law School, invited address, Saint Louis, MO, April 2008.

Kentucky Public Defenders Association, invited talk, Lexington, KY, June 2008.

American Judicature Society Annual Meeting, invited talk, New York, New York, August, 2008.

Michigan State University, Cognitive Science Program, invited colloquium, Lansing, MI, September, 2008.

Society of Experimental Social Psychology Annual Conference, research talk, Sacramento, CA, October 2008.

Texas Criminal Justice Integrity Unit, Invited Presentation, Texas Supreme Court, Austin, TX, October, 2008.

California Public Defenders' Association, invited plenary address, Yosemite, CA, November, 2008.

Pennsylvania Advisory Committee on Wrongful Convictions, invited address, Harrisburg, PA, January, 2009.

American Psychology-Law Society, invited talk, Austin, TX, March 2009.

Cornell University, invited presentation, Law School, Ithaca, NY, March 2009.

Cornell University, invited colloquium to the Law, Psychology, and Human Development Program, Ithaca, NY, March, 2009.

Clark County Public Defenders' Office, invited address, Las Vegas, NV, May, 2009.

University of Calgary, invited colloquium, Psychology Department, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, May, 2009.

American Psychological Association, William Bevan Address on Psychology and Public Policy, Toronto, August 2009.

Iowa Death Investigators Association, invited address, Iowa City, IA, September 2009.

Illinois Public Defenders Association, invited address, Springfield, IL, October 2009.

Face Recognition Workshop, invited address, Booz-Allen, McLean, VA, October 2009.

Smokey Mountain Criminal Justice Conference, invited address, Gatlinburg, TN, November 2009.

New York Justice Commission, invited presentation, Manhattan, NY, June 2010.

Police Leadership Meeting, invited talk, Manhattan, NY, July 2010.

Law Enforcement Intelligence Network, invited address, Des Moines, Iowa, October 2010.

University of Nebraska, Psychology Colloquium, Lincoln, NE, November 2010.

Saint Louis University, Annual Richey Lecture in Psychology, Saint Louis, MO, November 2010.

Oklahoma Bar Association Annual Meeting, Plenary Address, Tulsa, OK, November 2010.

Florida Innocence Commission, invited presentation, Tampa, FL, November 2010.

Trucking Industry Defense Association, invited lecture, Miami, February 2011.

Federal Bar Association, invited lecture, Los Cabos, Mexico, February 2011.

Florida International University, psychology colloquium, Miami, February, 2011.

University of Mississippi, invited colloquium, Law School and Psychology Department, Oxford, MS, March 2011.

Southwest Psychological Association, invited address, San Antonio, April 2011.

Society of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, invited address, Manhattan, NY, 2011.

Kansas State University, invited address, September 2011.

Connecticut Task Force on Eyewitness evidence, invited address, Hartford, CT, October 2011.

Center for American and International Law, invited address, Plano, TX, February 2012

National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, Invited Address, Las Vegas, NV, March 2012.

Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Distinguished Plenary Lecture, Reno, NV, April 2012.

University of California at Irvine, invited address, Irvine, CA, April 2012.  
Florida Appellate Judges Association, plenary address, Amelia Island, FL, September 2012.  
Oregon Judicial Conference, plenary address, Salem, Oregon, October 2012.  
Duke University Law School, Durham, NC, Invited talk, November 2012  
Yale University Law School, New Haven, CT, Invited talk, February, 2013  
Northern Illinois University, invited address, DeKalb, IL., April 2013  
Sungard Sytems, invited address, Greensboro, NC, April 2013  
New York University Law School, workshop on memory in human rights investigations,  
Manhattan, NY, May, 2013.  
National Academy of Sciences, invited presentation on system and estimator variables in  
eyewitness identification, Washington, D.C., December 2013.  
Nebraska Judges Association, keynote address, Omaha, NE, April 2014.  
Robbery Investigators of Texas, invited address, Austin, TX, August 2014.  
Illinois State Bar Association, invited talk, Chicago, IL, December 2014.  
The Ohio State University, Distinguished Alumnus Award talk, April 2015.  
Iowa Judges Association, invited talk, Iowa City, September, 2015.  
Society of Experimental Social Psychology, invited talk, Denver, October, 2015.  
National Research Council, invited presentation, Washington, D.C., October 2015.  
Illinois Judges Association, invited talk, Chicago, November 2016.  
American Judges Association, invited talk, Seattle, WA, October 2015.  
Simon Fraser University School of Criminology, invited talk, Vancouver, British Columbia, April  
2016.  
Minnesota Undergraduate Psychology Conference, keynote speaker, Minneapolis, MN, April  
2016.  
Kansas District Judges Association, keynote speaker, Wichita, KS, June 2016.  
National Symposium on Eyewitness Identification Reforms, keynote speaker, Yale University,  
New Haven CT, June 2016.  
Missouri Judicial College, keynote speaker, Lake of the Ozarks, MO, July 2016.  
Idaho Task Force on Eyewitness Reforms, Boise, ID, October 2016.  
Missouri Judicial College, keynote speaker, Saint Louis, MO, October 2016.  
Arizona State University, Sandra Day O'Conner College of Law, invited presentation at  
Academy of Justice meeting, Phoenix, AZ, February 2017.  
University of Pennsylvania Law School, invited presentation, Quattrone Center, Philadelphia,  
PA, May 2017.  
Iowa Judges Association annual meeting, invited address, Des Moines, IA, June 2017.  
Association for Psychological Science, invited Award Address, Boston, MA, June 2017.  
State Supreme Court Justices of Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, and Iowa, infited address, Des  
Moines, IA October 2017.