Conflict & Peacemaking

Overview
1. Conflict: What is it and why does it happen?
2. Social dilemmas & Competition
3. Strategies used for peacekeeping

Some Statistics
- 14,500 wars in the last 5,600 years of human history
- In 1994 alone, 31 waged in 27 locations
- Between 1945 and 1989 there have been 21.8 million war-deaths

Conflict
- Perception that one’s actions or goals are incompatible with the actions and goals of others.
  - Interpersonal
  - Intergroup
  - International

Prisoner’s Dilemma
- 2 suspects separately questioned
- DA has limited evidence
- DA gives incentive for prisoner’s to confess
- Outcomes dependent on each prisoner’s choice

Prisoner’s Dilemma
- Confess = 5 years or no prison time
- Don’t Confess = 1 year or 10 years
- Individual vs Group Outcome

Threat to Each Country

Strategies
- Cooperate, Individual, Tit-for-tat
Social Dilemma

- A conflict in which the most beneficial action for an individual will, if chosen by most people, have harmful effects on everyone.
- Individual Self-Interest vs Common Good

“Tragedy of the Commons”

- Overgrazing of shared pasture lands.
- Shared resources are wasted as a result of individual self-interest.

Alaska King Crab

- Harvest 1960-1984

Social Traps

- Situations where people are drawn toward immediate rewards that later have negative consequences
- Hidden costs
  - Difference between short & long-term consequences
  - Ignorance of long-term consequences
  - Sliding reinforcers

Conflict & Use of Threats

- Communication does not always help solve dilemmas
- Deutsch and Krauss (1962) trucking game

Results of Trucking Study

- Total Amount Earned by Both Parties
- Level of Communication
- None, Voluntary, Required

Conflict Summary

- Social Dilemmas
  - Prisoner’s Dilemma, Tragedy of the Commons
- Competition
  - People competing for the same resources believe their individual self-interests are not compatible.
- Communication
  - Doesn’t always decrease conflict but can help if used wisely

Peacemaking

- Negotiation
  - Both sides make offers and counter-offers as a means of coming to an agreement.
  - Employees vs Employers
  - 10% salary increase vs 2% salary increase
  - 5% salary increase vs 5% salary increase
  - Win-Win vs Win-Lose
Peacemaking
- Integrative Solution
  - Most/Least important issues for each side
  - Employee vs Employer

Salary Increase      Reduction in Vacation Time
- How good are people at this?
  - Not Very
  - Trust
  - Mediators

Peacemaking
- Common External Threats
- Naval ROTC Study
  - "I couldn't help but to say to Mr. Gorbachev, just think how easy his task and mine might be...if suddenly there was a threat from another planet." Ronald Regan, 1983

Lanzetta, 1955

Peacemaking
- Graduated & Reciprocated Initiatives in Tension Reduction (GRIT) - designed to de-escalate international tensions.
  - Announcing a conciliatory intent
  - Conciliatory acts
  - Maintaining retaliatory capability
  - Reciprocates any conciliatory act

Summary
- Peacemaking
  - Negotiation
  - Integrative Solution
  - Common External Threat
  - GRIT